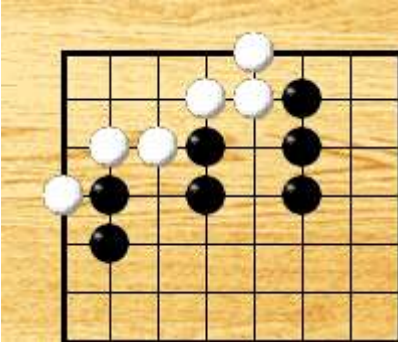


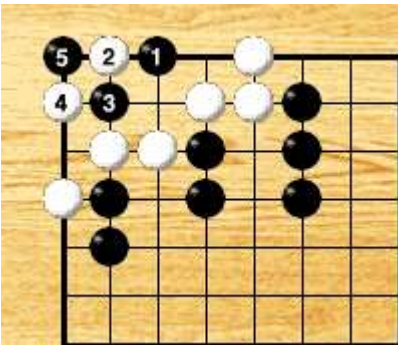
Elementary level

Problem



Black to play.

Answer

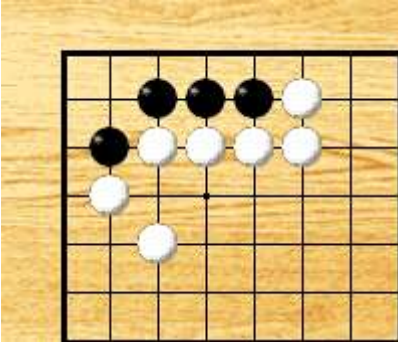


Black 1 is crucial.

If White 2, Black gets a Ko with 3 and 5.

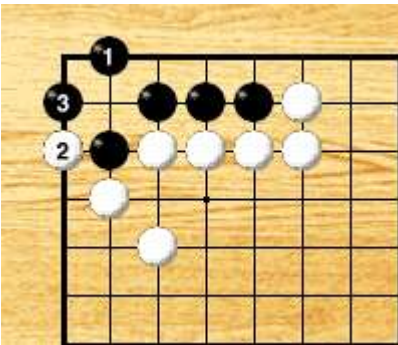
Intermediate level

Problem



Black to play.

Answer



Black 1 is crucial.

If White 2, Black creates a *Ko* with 3.